у

# PHOCESSED BY

F. .

Application Number	Fied
08/357,745	
Group Art Unit Examiner	
	4
	Paper No. 2V

Assistant Commissioner for Platents Washington, DC 20231

(A) referred to in United States Patent Number	5, 851, 832 cciuma
(B) referred to in an application that is open to Application No	public inspection as set forth in 37 CFR 1.1
(C) an application that calms the benefit of the inspection, i.e., Application No.	e filing cate of an application that is open to
(D) an application in which the applicant has t	The se suchestation to lay open the compi
application to the public.	**************************************
application to the public.  lease direct any correspondence concerning this	•
application to the public.	s request to the following address:
application to the public.	s request to the following address:
epplication to the public.	s request to the following address:

Surden Hour Smilement. This crimits examined to take 10 to be a complete. The contract exercising 10 en amount

Lake Applications of the contract of the contr



### United States Patent [19

Weiss et al.

[11] Patent Number:

5,851,832

[45] Date of Patent:

Dec. 22, 1998

## [54] IN VITRO GROWTH AND PROLIFERATION OF MULTIPOTENT NEURAL STEM CELLS AND THEIR PROGENY

[75] Inventors: Samuel Weiss; Brent Reynolds, both of Alberta, Canada; Joseph P.

Hammang, E. Edward Baetge, both of

Barrington, R.I.

[73] Assignee: Neurospheres, Ltd., Canada

[21] Appl. No.: 486,648

[22] Filed: Jun. 7, 1995

#### Related U.S. Application Data

[63] Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. 270,412, Jul. 5, 1994, abandoned, which is a continuation of Ser. No. 726,812, Jul. 8, 1991, abandoned, and a continuation-in-part of Ser. No. 385,404, Feb. 7, 1995, abandoned, which is a continuation of Ser. No. 961,813, Oct. 16, 1992, abandoned, which is a continuation-in-part of Ser. No. 726,812, and Ser. No. 359, 323 Dec. 20, 1994, abandoned, which is a continuation of Ser. No. 221,655, Apr. 1, 1994, abandoned, which is a continuation of Ser. No. 967,622, Oct. 28, 1992, abandoned, which is a continuation-in-part of Ser. No. 726,812, Jul. 8, 1991, abandoned, and Ser. No. 376,062, Jan. 20, 1995, abandoned, which is a continuation of Ser. No. 10,829, Jan. 29, 1993, abandoned, which is a continuation-in-part of Ser. No. 726,812, and Ser. No. 149,508, Nov. 9, 1993, abandoned, which is a continuation-in-part of Ser. No. 726,812, and Ser. No. 311,099, Sep. 23, 1994, abandoned, which is a continuation-in-part of Ser. No. 338, 730, Nov. 14, 1994, abandoned, which is a continuation-in-part of Ser. No. 726,812, and Ser. No. 726,812, and Ser. No. 726,812, and Ser. No. 726,812, and Ser. No. 338, 730, Nov. 14, 1994, abandoned, which is a continuation-in-part of Ser. No. 726,812.

[51]	Int. Cl. <sup>6</sup>	C12N 5/06; C12N 5/08;
		C12N 5/02
[52]	U.S. Cl	435/368; 435/325; 435/366;
		435/383; 435/384
[58]	Field of Search	h 435/240 2 325

#### [56] References Cited

#### **U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

435/366, 368, 377, 383, 384

4,753,635	6/1988	Sagen ét al 604/49
		Sagen et al 424/563
		Gage 424/520
5,175,103	12/1992	Lee et al 435/172.3
5,411,883	5/1995	Boss et al 435/29
5,612,211	3/1997	Wilson et al 435/378

#### FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

0 233 838	8/1987	European Pat. Off
89/03872	5/1989	WIPO .
90/06757	6/1990	WIPO .
91/02003	2/1991	WIPO .
91/09936	7/1991	WIPO .
91/17242	11/1991	WIPO .
93/01275	1/1993	WIPO .
93/09802	5/1993	WIPO .
94/03199	2/1994	WIPO .

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Almazan et al., "Epidermal Growth and Bovine Growth Hormone Stimulate Differentiation and Myelination of Brain Cell Aggregates in Culture," *Developmental Brain Research*, 21:257–264 (1985).

Anchan et al., "Trophic Factors Influence Proliferation of Germinal Neuroepithelial Cells of the Retina," J. Cell Biol., 109:58a, Abstract No. 308 (1989).

Anchan et al., "EGF and TGF- $\alpha$  Stimulate Retinal Neuroepithelial Cell Proliferation in Vitro," *Neuron*, 6(6):923-936 (1991).

Bayer et al., "Neuron production in the Hippocampus and olfactory bulb of the adult rat Brain: addition or replacement?", Annals NY. Acad. Sci. 457:163-172 (1985).

Björklund et al., "Neural Grafting in Animal Models of Neurodegenerative Diseases," *Ann. New York Acad. Sci.*, 457:53–81 (1985).

Bouvier et al., "Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor (bFGF) Promotes the Survival and Proliferation of Mesencephalic Neuronal Precursors in Vitro," *Society for Neuroscience Abstracts*, vol. 18, Abstract No.: 403.7 (1992).

Boyles et al., "Accumulation of Apolipoproteins in the Regenerating and Remyelinating Mammalian Peripheral Nerve," J. Biol. Chem., 265(29):17805–17815 (1990).

Calof et al., "Analysis of Neurogenesis in a Mammalian Neuroepithelium: Proliferation and Differentiation of an Olfactory Neuron Precursor in Vitro," *Neuron*, 3:115–127 (1989).

Cattaneo et al., "Identifying and Manipulating neuronal stem cells," TINS, 14(8): 338-340 (1991).

Cattaneo et al., "Proliferation and differentiation of neuronal stem cells regulated by nerve growth factor," *Nature*, 347:762–765 (1990).

Cepko "Immortalization of neural cells via retrovirus-mediated oncogene transduction," Ann. Rev. Neurosci., 12:47-65 (1989).

Deloulme et al., "Establishment of Pure Neuronal Cultures From Fetal Rat Spinal Cord and Proliferation of the Neuronal Precursor Cells in the Presence of Fibroblast Growth Factor," Journal of Neuroscience Research, 29:499–509 (1991).

Dunnett et al., "Dopamine-rich transplants in experimental Parkinsonism," TINS, 266-270 (Jul. 1983).

Emerich et al., "Behavioral Effects of Neural Transplantation," Cell Transplantation, 1:1-27 (1992).

Faaland et al., "Rapid uptake of tyrphostin into A431 human epidermoid cells is followed by delayed inhibition of epidermal growth factor (EGF)-stimulated EGF receptor tyrosine kinase activity", Mol. Cell Biol. 11(5):2697-2703 (1991).

(List continued on next page.)

Primary Examiner—George C. Elliott
Assistant Examiner—Johnny F. Railey, II
Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Flehr Hohbach Test Albrition &
Herbert LLP

#### [57] ABSTRACT

A method for the in vitro proliferation and differentiation of neural stem cells and stem cell progeny comprising the steps of (a) isolating the cells from a mammal, (b) exposing the cells to a culture medium containing a growth factor, (c) inducing the cells to proliferate, and (d) inducing the cells to differentiate is provided.

#### 80 Claims, 3 Drawing Sheets